

1. Analyze the impact of the 1857 Revolt on British Colonial Rule in India?
(4 Marks)
2. What was the interplay between different factors contributed to the rise of extremism in India?
(4 Marks)
3. Herman Gundert's Work remains relevant in the context of Modern Indian Linguistics. Substantiate.
(4 Marks)
4. Evaluate the Effectiveness of the treaty of Versailles in achieving its Goals.
(4 Marks)
5. Discuss the characteristics of monsoon rainfall with reference to India.
(4 Marks)
6. Describe the main features of rivers and drainage pattern of Kerala.
(4 Marks)
7. Briefly explain the erosional and depositional landforms by running water.
(4 Marks)
8. Critically discuss the atmospheric and oceanic conditions associated with EI Niño events.
(4 Marks)
9. What are the main features of New Economic Reforms of 1991 in India?
(4 Marks)
10. Explain the rationale behind the introduction of GST in India and mention any two structural features of the GST system in India.
(4 Marks)
11. Write a note on Green Revolution in India. Mention the major crops associated with it.
(4 Marks)
12. Differentiate between the Planning Commission and NITI Aayog with reference to their approach to economic planning.
(4 Marks)

13. “Constitution has been interpreted as to prohibit discrimination, but permit classification”. Comment on the statement and point out the basis on which such classification may be founded. (4 Marks)
14. Explain the Veto Power of the President of India. What are its types? (4 Marks)
15. Examine the three legislative lists under the Indian Constitution. Examine the circumstances under which Parliament is empowered to legislate on subjects enumerated in the State List. (4 Marks)
16. Analyse the major components of the Preamble of the Indian Constitution. (4 Marks)
17. *Chavittu Nadakam* fuses the art styles and cultures of the “East and the West”. Justify. (4 Marks)
18. What is the social significance of *Saraswathi Vijayam* written by Potheri Kunjambu? (4 Marks)
19. Describe the contributions of Vagbhadananda in improving the economic condition of labourers in North Malabar. (4 Marks)
20. Number of players in important sports items (4 Marks)
Team Sports
Cricket, Football, Hockey, Basketball, Volleyball, Handball, Kabaddi, Kho-Kho, Baseball, Softball
Racket / Net Games Lawn Tennis, Badminton, Table Tennis
21. Evaluate the role of nutrition-based public health programmes in enhancing population health. (4 Marks)
22. Explain any four common netiquettes that should be followed while using the internet. (4 Marks)

23. Analyse how the vision and mission of the Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) are reflected in its contributions to space-enabled defence technologies, with specific reference to missile systems, surveillance and strategic self-reliance. (4 Marks)
24. What is Air Quality Index (AQI)? (4 Marks)
25. Explain Environmental Sustainability. (4 Marks)
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