

FINAL ANSWER KEY

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Question1:-Who among the following is the central reference point from which all relationships can be traced on a genealogical diagram?

- A:-Id
- B:-Ego
- C:-Centrum
- D:-Super ego

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question2:-Who among the following is the genetically closest living ape to humans?

- A:-Gibbon
- B:-Chimpanzee
- C:-Gorilla
- D:-Orangutan

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question3:-The Term 'Race' mostly refers to a

- A:-Cultural category
- B:-A non-biological reality
- C:-A classification which is arbitrary
- D:-All of the above

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question4:-Make out the correct developmental sequence of economic pursuits among the following categories:

- A:-Fishing - Gathering and Hunting - Cultivation - Pastoralism
- B:-Pastoralism - Cultivation - Gathering and Hunting - Fishing
- C:-Gathering and Hunting - Fishing - Pastoralism - Cultivation
- D:-Cultivation - Pastoralism - Fishing - Gathering and Hunting

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question5:-Understanding Society and Tradition and Development are the main works of

- A:-Robert Redfield
- B:-Mckim Marriott
- C:-M.N.Srinivas
- D:-S.C.Dube

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question6:-According to Levi-Strauss, Positive marriage rules is

- A:-Preferential
- B:-Probablistic
- C:-Prescriptive
- D:-Prohibitive

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question7:-Who among the following is a consanguineal kin?

- A:-Father's young brother
- B:-Wife's sister
- C:-Wife's brother
- D:-Sister's husband

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question8:-A 'four-fold approach' that divided anthropology into cultural anthropology, physical anthropology, archaeology and linguistics was advocated by ...

- A:-Bronislaw Malinowski
- B:-Franz Boas
- C:-A.R.Radcliffe Brown
- D:-Marcel Mauss

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question9:-The custom by which a widower marries the sisters of the deceased wife

- A:-Sororate
- B:-Levirate
- C:-Polygyny
- D:-Plural marriage

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question10:-Natural selection accounts for

- A:-Changes over a period of time
- B:-Progressive adaption of organisms to environment
- C:-The production of differences recognized by systematics
- D:-All of the above

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question11:-Who among the following in the Indian Varna system is not considered twice-born?

- A:-Brahman
- B:-Kshatriya
- C:-Vaishya
- D:-Shudra

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question12:-Hominization is a process indicating the evolution of Human being upto

- A:-Homo habilis
- B:-Homo sapiens
- C:-Homo erectus
- D:-Homo ergaster

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question13:-Which among the following is the Key concepts of Ethnography?

- A:-Field work
- B:-The Field
- C:-Participant observation
- D:-All of the above

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question14:-Universalization and Parochialization concept was given by

- A:-M.N.Srinivas
- B:-L.P.Vidyarthi
- C:-Robert Redfield
- D:-Mckim Marriott

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question15:-The concept of Little and Great Tradition was given by

- A:-L.P.Vidyarthi
- B:-M.N.Srinivas
- C:-Mckim Marriott
- D:-Robert Redfield

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question16:-The concept of Sacred Complex was given by

- A:-Robert Redfield
- B:-Mckim Marriott
- C:-L.P.Vidyarthi
- D:-M.N.Srinivas

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question17:-Dominant Caste concept was given by

- A:-Mckim Marriott
- B:-Robert Redfield
- C:-M.N.Srinivas
- D:-L.P.Vidyarthi

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question18:-Down's Syndrome

- A:-21 Trisomy
- B:-13 Trisomy
- C:-18 Trisomy

D:-20 Trisomy

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question19:-Watson and Crick discovered

A:-Protein

B:-DNA

C:-Blood

D:-Hydrogen

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question20:-Who among the following is known as Father of Genetic?

A:-C.Darwin

B:-R.Goldschmidt

C:-G.Mandel

D:-J.Watson and F.Crick

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question21:-Lamarck believed in:

A:-In the inheritance of acquired characteristics

B:-Natural selection

C:-Both A and B

D:-None of the above

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question22:-The term 'anthropoid' refers to a unit that includes:

A:-Monkeys & apes but not human

B:-Apes & humans but not monkeys

C:-Monkeys, apes and humans

D:-Lemurs, Lorises, monkeys, apes & humans

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question23:-Study of Bone is

A:-Neurology

B:-Osteology

C:-Maturation

D:-Nephrology

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question24:-Age-related deterioration process is known as

A:-Senescence

B:-Dementia

C:-Spurt

D:-Maturation

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question25:-Rh factor was first found in

A:-Rhesus monkey

B:-Rabbit

C:-Man

D:-Insect

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question26:-Archaeological Anthropology traces the origin and growth of culture in the past. By past means

A:-the period before history

B:-the period before sociology

C:-the period before economics

D:-the period before linguistics

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question27:-One of the regions of the old world

A:-Australia

B:-Afro Eurosia

C:-Greenland

D:-Iceland

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question28:-Who initially developed the three age systems?

A:-John Lubbock

B:-C.J.Thomsen

C:-Childe V.Gordon

D:-Westropp.H.M.

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question29:-The middle Palaeolithic period is sometimes called as

A:-Acheulean

B:-Lehringen

C:-Mousterian

D:-Archaic

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question30:-Which dating technique is based on the patterns of tree-ring growth?

A:-radio carbon dating

B:-fission - track dating

C:-paleomagnetic dating

D:-dendrochronology

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question31:-The fixation technique in museum was further developed by

A:-Kaiserling

B:-Aiyappan

C:-Ehrenfiels

D:-Balaratnam

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question32:-Protohistory is the period between two of the following:

A:-Ethnohistory and History

B:-Prehistory and History

C:-Evolution and History

D:-Prehistory and Protohistory

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question33:-The first known writing system is called

A:-hieroglyphs

B:-petroglyphs

C:-cuneiform

D:-stone tablets

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question34:-The longest stone age period

A:-Mesolithic

B:-Neolithic

C:-Microlithic

D:-Paleolithic

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question35:-The oldest evidence of pottery manufacture has been found in

A:-Odai Yamamoto

B:-Keezhadi

C:-Adichanallur

D:-Adirampakkam

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question36:-Many of the nineteenth century museums arranged their exhibits in the following order

A:-Evolution

B:-Composition

C:-Holistic

D:-Ethnic

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question37:-Museum of Man - Indira Gandhi Rashtriya Manav Sangrahalaya is situated in

A:-Kolkatta

B:-Bhopal

C:-Delhi

D:-Chennai

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question38:-The nature of Indian society is

A:-egalitarian

B:-totalitarian

C:-theocratic

D:-hierarchical

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question39:-"Peasants means small agricultural producer who with the help of simple equipment and the labour of their families produce mostly for their own consumption direct or indirect and for the fulfilment of obligations to holders of political and economic power" - This definition is given by

A:-Eric wolf

B:-Robert Redfield

C:-Teodor Shanin

D:-A.L.Kroeber

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question40:-The book - 'Peasant Wars of the Twentieth Century' - was written by

A:-Teodor Shanin

B:-Eric wolf

C:-George Dalton

D:-Marc Edelman

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question41:-Who said, "as the peasant society is a half-society, so the peasant culture is a half culture"

A:-Oscar Lewis

B:-M.N.Srinivas

C:-Robert Redfield

D:-Eric Wolf

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question42:-Who said that Indian village was always a part of a wider entity subject to the winds which flew from without.

A:-M.N.Srinivas

B:-Kathleen Gough

C:-S.C.Dube

D:-Andre' Beteille

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question43:-Who was the first one to introduce the term "Jajmani System" in the anthropological and sociological writings.

A:-Harold Gould

B:-William H.Wiser

C:-Beidelman

D:-M.S.A.Rao

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question44:-Who among the following is the critic of the concept of rural-urban continuum

A:-Pocock

B:-M.S.A.Rao

C:-R.K.Murkherjee

D:-Robert Redfield

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question45:-Which among the following is the Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group in Kerala

A:-Todas

B:-Kotas

C:-Cholanaickens

D:-Malayalis

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question46:-Which is the most populous tribal community in Kerala

A:-Ulladan

B:-Paniyan

C:-Kurichiyar

D:-Malai Arayan

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question47:-Who made a detailed study on the practice of mother-right among the Kadar community.

A:-Aiyappan.A

B:-Mathur.P.R.G

C:-S.Nandi

D:-Ehrenfels

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question48:-Who argued that 'tribe' remains as a separate independent entity not enclosed under any particular religion.

- A:-Verrier Elwin
- B:-G.S.Ghurye
- C:-Risely
- D:-Hutton

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question49:-The Garo tribe lives in

- A:-North-Eastern region
- B:-Sub-Himalayan region
- C:-Central and East India
- D:-South India

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question50:-The language of the tribes of Chotanagpur belong to

- A:-Austic family
- B:-Dravidian family
- C:-Tibeto-Chinese family
- D:-Indo-European family

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question51:-The comparative and historical study of cultures is known as

- A:-Ethnography
- B:-Ethnology
- C:-Ethology
- D:-Ethnoscience

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question52:-The beginning of modern ethnographic tradition is often traced to

- A:-Radcliffe-Brown
- B:-Levi-Strauss
- C:-Bronislaw Malinowski
- D:-E.B.Tylor

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question53:-The terms 'emic' and 'ethic' were originally coined by

- A:-Stephen Tyler
- B:-W.H.Goodenough
- C:-Kenneth Pike
- D:-Clifford Geertz

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question54:-_____ is the inference of propositions on the basis of specific observations.

- A:-Deduction
- B:-Inductive method
- C:-Comparative method
- D:-Formal analysis

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question55:-Which technique of anthropological research is almost synonymous with ethnography as a whole?

- A:-Participant observation
- B:-Case study
- C:-Survey method
- D:-Focus group discussion

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question56:-Case study is a method of _____

- A:-Quantitative analysis
- B:-Qualitative analysis
- C:-Componential analysis
- D:-Sampling

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question57:-Which one of the following is the main instrument for collecting data in survey method?

- A:-Interview
- B:-Observation
- C:-Questionnaire

D:-Case study

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question58:-Who among the following advocated the method of 'controlled comparison'?

A:-Radcliffe-Brown

B:-Mayer Fortes

C:-Raymond Firth

D:-Fred Eggan

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question59:-One of the following is not a feature of content analysis.

A:-It is based on the collection of data from people

B:-It involves the study of recorded information

C:-It emphasises on the manifest content of communication

D:-It does not involve observation of people's behaviour

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question60:-Genealogical method used for recording links of kinship through descent and marriage was developed by

A:-L.H.Morgan

B:-Radcliffe-Brown

C:-W.H.R.Rivers

D:-Levi-Strauss

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question61:-A technique of data collection which consists of a series of written questions along with alternative answers to be filled by the respondents is called

A:-Structured interview

B:-Case study

C:-Questionnaire

D:-Schedule

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question62:-Which of the following is a feature of unstructured interview?

A:-It contains no specific sets of predetermined questions

B:-It is more formal

C:-It involves closed ended questions

D:-It is easy to quantify

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question63:-A culture area is defined on the basis of the distribution of

A:-Culture circles

B:-Culture traits

C:-People

D:-Individuals

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question64:-'Age area hypothesis' was developed by

A:-Clark Wissler

B:-Franz Boas

C:-C.A.L.Kroeber

D:-Ralph Linton

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question65:-The classical definition of 'culture' by E.B.Tylor was given in his book titled

A:-Primitive Society

B:-Primitive Culture

C:-Anthropology

D:-Man and Culture

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question66:-Multilinear evolution is a theoretical approach associated with

A:-Leslie A. White

B:-Gordon Childe

C:-L.H.Morgan

D:-Julian Steward

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question67:-As distinct from 'social structure', Raymond Firth employed the concept of

A:-Social system

- B:-Social form
 - C:-Social institution
 - D:-Social organization
- Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question68:-Bronislaw Malinowski argued for a ____ explanation of socio-cultural phenomena

- A:-Structural
- B:-Functional
- C:-Historical
- D:-Diffusionist

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question69:-As ethnologist, Mayer Fortes was known for his studies on

- A:-Dravidian kinship
- B:-Polynesian economy
- C:-Indian social systems
- D:-African social structure

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question70:-The book titled 'The Andaman Islanders' is written by

- A:-Bronislaw Malinowski
- B:-A.R.Radcliffe-Brown
- C:-Raymond Firth
- D:-Max Gluckman

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question71:-In Levi-Strauss' theory of structuralism _____ has been taken as a basis for the understanding of human culture and human mind.

- A:-Historical approach
- B:-Psychological approach
- C:-Cultural model
- D:-Linguistics model

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question72:-Who proposed the theory that personality types and criteria of psychological normality were culturally moulded?

- A:-Ralph Linton
- B:-Edward Sapir
- C:-Ruth Benedict
- D:-Robert Lowie

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question73:-According to Abraham Kardiner 'basic personality' of a society is formed by

- A:-primary institutions
- B:-Secondary institutions
- C:-Formal education
- D:-Religious belief

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question74:-Who among the following pioneered the use of the term 'status' and 'role' in anthropology?

- A:-Ralph Linton
- B:-S.F.Nadel
- C:-Margaret Mead
- D:-E.R.Leach

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question75:-'Cultural materialism' is a materialistic explanation of social reality derived from

- A:-Dialectical materialism
- B:-Historical determinism
- C:-Cultural determinism
- D:-Marxist anthropology

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question76:-Which of the following is incorrect in case of the Ministry of Ayurveda, Yoga & Naturopathy, Unani, Siddha and Homeopathy (abbreviated as AYUSH).

- A:-It promotes medical pluralism
- B:-It promotes a system of alternative medicines and integrative health care in India
- C:-It ensures research, capacity building and empowerment initiative in context of health practitioners.
- D:-It was established on 9th November 2010.

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question77:-Which of the following statements is false in context of the ASHA (Accredited Social Health Activist) scheme in India.

A:-ASHA is instituted under Ministry of Health and family welfare (MoHFW) under National Health Mission (NHM) of Government of India.

B:-An ASHA volunteer must primarily be a woman resident of the village, preferably in the age group of 25 to 45 years.

C:-At village level ASHA workers cannot function without the institutional support from Gram Panchayat, Anganwadi workers and Self help groups.

D:-An ASHA is a community health volunteer for a village with a population strength of 100.

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question78:-The National Rural Health Mission (NRHM) of India was launched in which year?

A:-2005

B:-2013

C:-2017

D:-2015

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question79:-Which article in the constitution of India ensures provisions for minorities to conserve their distinct language, script and culture of its own?

A:-Article 15(4)

B:-Article 16(4)

C:-Article 23

D:-Article 29

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question80:-Choose the incorrect statement in context of the fifth schedule of the Constitution of India.

A:-It governs the Scheduled areas and their administration.

B:-It applies to the states of Assam, Meghalaya, Mizoram and Tripura

C:-In constitutes the Tribes Advisory Council

D:-It is listed in Part X. A.244(1) of constitution of Inida.

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question81:-Which of the following is not a scheduled tribe of Kerala?

A:-Kurumba

B:-Paniyan

C:-Kadar

D:-Siddi

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question82:-When did the provisions of the Panchayats (Extension to the Scheduled Areas Act) come into force to empower Gram Sabhas in India?

A:-1993

B:-1994

C:-1995

D:-1996

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question83:-Which of the following is usually not considered as a significant tool of study in Systems Ecology?

A:-thermodynamics

B:-networks

C:-information Theory

D:-cognition

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question84:-Which of the following tools of study is rarely considered by ethno-ecologists in their study?

A:-symbolic and functional use of language

B:-cognition

C:-feedback mechanisms

D:-behavioral models (scripts and schemas)

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question85:-Choose the incorrect statement in context of health, disease and illness.

A:-Illness is a subjective concept related to personal experience of a disease

B:-Health is the absence of a disease

C:-Health is a state of complex physical, mental and social well being and not merely absence of a disease

D:-Disease is a physical or mental disturbance involving symptoms, dysfunction and tissue damage.

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question86:-Which state in India has the highest human development index?

- A:-Kerala
- B:-Sikkim
- C:-Delhi
- D:-Maharashtra

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question87:-Anthropologist Verrier Elwin emphasized upon which of the following approaches of tribal development in India?

- A:-principle of assimilation
- B:-principle of isolation
- C:-principle of integration
- D:-principle of unification

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question88:-United Nations General Assembly (UNGA) adopted a Resolution on 'Rights of Indigenous Peoples', proclaiming 2019 as the International Year of?

- A:-Indigenous Knowledge
- B:-Indigenous Crafts
- C:-Indigenous Languages
- D:-Indigenous Medicines

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question89:-Which of the following statement is false in context of culture bound syndromes?

- A:-They are categorized as a disease in that culture and unknown in other cultures
- B:-They possess a widespread familiarity in that culture
- C:-They are necessarily based on objectively demonstrable biochemical or organ abnormality
- D:-They are treated by folk medicine/ traditional healers

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question90:-Which of the following state in India has largest minority population of Buddhists as per Census 2011.

- A:-Maharashtra
- B:-Jammu and Kashmir
- C:-Sikkim
- D:-Arunachal Pradesh

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question91:-Transhumance is one pattern of which subsistence level?

- A:-Horticulture
- B:-Agriculture
- C:-Pastoralism
- D:-Fishing

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question92:-Which Indian state has the maximum number of Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTGs)?

- A:-Odisha
- B:-Andhra Pradesh
- C:-Tamil Nadu
- D:-Bihar

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question93:-Which of the following statements is false with respect to the Modernisation theory of development?

- A:-Modernisation theory assumes that all change inevitably follows the western model of development
- B:-Modernisation theory ignores the political implications of growth at micro level
- C:-Modernisation theory fails to understand the real causes of underdevelopment and poverty.
- D:-Modernisation theory emerged in the 1970's and 1980's

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question94:-Choose the incorrect statement:

- A:-'Development Anthropology' involves active engagement with the development institutions on behalf of the poor, with the aim of transforming development practice from within.
- B:-'Anthropology of Development' prescribes a radical critique of development, and prefers distancing away from development establishment.
- C:-Development Anthropology is a sub- field of applied anthropology
- D:-'Development Anthropology' deals with the development of only marginalized communities.

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question95:-Who theorized that population increased in geometric progression whereas food production increased in arithmetic progression and thus positive and preventive checks are maintained?

- A:-Herbert Spencer

B:-John Forbes Nash

C:-Adam Smith

D:-Thomas Malthus

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question96:-On whose recommendation, did Ministry of Rural Development increase the number of days of Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA) from 100 to an additional 50 days in notified drought affected or natural calamity areas in the country?

A:-Ministry of labour and employment

B:-Ministry of Human Resource Development

C:-Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare

D:-Ministry of Tribal Affairs

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question97:-The 2030 Agenda for sustainable development covers how many sustainable development goals (SDG's)?

A:-18

B:-16

C:-17

D:-15

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question98:-Which of the following article is concerned with promotion of educational and economic interests of the Scheduled castes, Scheduled Tribes and other weaker sections of society?

A:-Article 23

B:-Article 46

C:-Article 39

D:-Article 15

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question99:-Which of the following state in India does not have a Tribal research institute?

A:-Arunachal Pradesh

B:-Kerala

C:-Karnataka

D:-Punjab

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question100:-Which of the following states does not have Tribal dominated areas to be considered under the sixth schedule of the constitution of India?

A:-Mizoram

B:-Meghalaya

C:-Manipur

D:-Tripura

Correct Answer:- Option-C