## **FINAL ANSWER KEY**

**Question Paper Code:** 12/2018/OL Category Code: 149/2017 Exam: Senior Lecturer in Ophthalmology NCA Medium of Question: English Date of Test 21-02-2018 Medical Education Department Alphacode А Question1:-Pradhan Mantri Gramin Awaas Yojana was initiated in the year A:-1990 B:-1985 C:-2000 D:-2010 Correct Answer:- Option-B Question2:-The state having lowest literacy rate as per census of 2011 is A:-Jharkhand **B:-Rajasthan** C:-Haryana D:-Bihar Correct Answer:- Option-D Question3:-The famous Dal Lake is situated in which of the following states? A:-Jammu and Kashmir B:-Odisha **C:-Himachal Pradesh** D:-Karnataka Correct Answer:- Option-A Question4:-The Railway Staff College is situated at A:-New Delhi **B:-Hyderabad** C:-Vadodara D:-Chennai Correct Answer:- Option-C Question5:-Who won the 100 metres women's race in the World Athletic Championships in 2017? A:-Thori Bovi **B:-Dafne Shippers** C:-Mary Joscy **D:-Florence Griffith** Correct Answer:- Option-A Question6:-India shares maximum land boarders with which of the following countries? A:-China **B:-Bangladesh** C:-Pakistan D:-Myanmar Correct Answer:- Option-B Question7:-Number of Supreme Court judges in India excluding Chief Justice A:-25 B:-30 C:-24 D:-26 Correct Answer:- Option-B Question8:-Who among the following is recently appointed as UNICEF goodwill Ambassador? A:-Palbinder Kaur B:-Nikita Hari C:-Mrinal Sambat **D:-Lilly Singh** Correct Answer:- Option-D Question9:-The constitutional provision for G.S.T. is given in

A:-Article 256 B:-Article 246 C:-Article 266 A D:-Article 240 Correct Answer:- Option-C Question10:-The Founder of Dharmabhada Sangam was A:-Kumaranasan B:-Swami Bodhananda C:-K.P. Karuppan D:-Swami Ananda Theertha Correct Answer:- Option-B Question11:-Basha Poshini Sabha was founded in the year A:-1891 B:-1900 C:-1896 D:-1911 Correct Answer:- Option-A Question12:-The author of the Book 'Jeevitha Samaram' A:-T.K. Madhavan B:-K. Kelappan C:-C. Kesavan D:-C. Krishnan Correct Answer:- Option-C Question13:-Famous Fort William is located at A:-Delhi B:-Chennai C:-Mumbai D:-Kolkata Correct Answer:- Option-D Question14:-India's population reached a billion mark in the year A:-2000 B:-1996 C:-1998 D:-2002 Correct Answer:- Option-A Question15:-Who described Gandhiji as 'half naked Fakir'? A:-Clement Atlee **B:-Winston Churchill** C:-Lord Mount Batten **D:-Straford Cripps** Correct Answer:- Option-B Question16:-How many times the preamble of the Indian Constitution has been amended so far? A:-Once **B:-Twice** C:-Thrice D:-Four times Correct Answer:- Option-A Question17:-Which struggle is known as Upper Cloth Rebellion? A:-Kallumala Samaram **B:-Paliyam Satyagraha C:-Channar Agitation** D:-Thol Viraku Samaram Correct Answer:- Option-C Question18:-The Youngest President of India was A:-Ram Nath Kovind B:-Neelam Sanjeev Reddy C:-K.R. Narayanan D:-Prathiba Patil Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question19:-The Author of the Book 'Moksha Pradeepam' was A:-K.P. Karuppan B:-Ayyankali C:-Sree Narayana Guru D:-Brahmananda Sivayogi Correct Answer:- Option-D Question20:-The Manjeri Political Conference of Congress in 1920 was presided over by A:-Mrs. Annie Besant B:-T. Prakasham C:-Kasthuri Ranga Iyengar D:-K. Kelappan Correct Answer:- Option-C Question21:-Which of the following condition is not associated with disc oedema? A:-Anterior ischemic optic neuropathy **B:-Papillitis** C:-Central retinal vein occlusion D:-Retrobulbar neuritis Correct Answer:- Option-D Question22:-Which of the following is not an aetiological factor of contact lens induced papillary conjunctivitis? A:-Mechanical trauma B:-Meibomian gland dysfunction C:-Viral infection D:-Hypersensitivity Correct Answer:- Option-C Question23:-Which of the following corneal ulcer produces a hemorrhagic hypopyon? A:-Clostridium B:-Corvnebacteria C:-Pneumococci D:-Pseudomonas Correct Answer:- Option-C Question24:-Which of the following is the primary action of superior rectus muscle? A:-Depression **B:-Intorsion** C:-Abduction D:-Elevation Correct Answer:- Option-D Question25:-Willebrands knee has A:-Inferior fibres **B:-Inferotemporal fibres** C:-Inferonasal fibres **D:-Superonasal fibres** Correct Answer:- Option-C Question26:-Which of the following is true about acquired colour vision defect except? A:-No specific spectral region of colour discrimination loss B:-Marked dependence on target size and illumination C:-Variable result on various colour vision test D:-No change in deficit over time Correct Answer:- Option-D Question27:-Ocular associations of congenital myopia all except A:-Convergent squint **B:-Glaucoma** C:-Microphthalmos D:-Cataract Correct Answer:-Ouestion Cancelled Question28:-Following are the other names of retinoscopy except A:-Skiascopy **B:-Shadow test** C:-Abberoscopy D:-Korescopy

Correct Answer:- Option-C Question29:-Following are features of antireflective coating except A:-Refractive index should be squire root of that of lens B:-Thickness should be half the wavelength of light C:-Magnesium fluoride is used in high powered lens D:-None of the above Correct Answer:- Option-B Question30:-Discolouration of photochromic glasses is due to the presence of A:-Borosilicate B:-Aluminophosphate C:-Silver halide D:-All of the above Correct Answer:- Option-C Question31:-Which of the following is true about SRK-1 formula? A:-First generation formula **B:-Regression formula** C:-Good for axial length between 22-24.5 mm D:-All the above Correct Answer:- Option-D Question32:-What is the power of stand mounted magnifier? A:-Less than 5 D B:-5-60 D C:-60-70 D D:-None of the above Correct Answer:- Option-B Question33:-Which of the following is an indication for advanced corneal surface ablation procedures? A:-Astigmatism upto 4 D B:-Myopia of 8-10 D C:-Hyperopia of 4-5 D D:-All the above Correct Answer:- Option-D Question34:-How much increase in intra ocular pressure occur during applanation tonometry? A:-5% B:-0.1% C:-3% D:-2% Correct Answer:- Option-C Question35:-Inter observer variability of Goldmann applanation tonometry is A:-3-4 mmHg B:-4 to 5 mmHg C:-0 to 3 mmHg D:-5 to 7 mmHg Correct Answer:- Option-C Question36:-Most common cause for bilateral proptosis in adults is A:-Cavernous hemangioma **B:-Thyroid orbitopathy** C:-Pseudotumour D:-Metastasis Correct Answer:- Option-B Question37:-Following are the causes of prominent corneal nerves A:-Keratoconus **B:-Neurofibromatosis** C:-Refsum syndrome D:-All the above Correct Answer:- Option-D Question38:-'T' sign in B scan is seen in A:-Posterior Scleritis **B:-Papillitis** C:-Posterior uveitis

D:-All the above Correct Answer:- Option-A Question39:-A 10 year old child presenting with chronic iridocyclitis. What is the most probable diagnosis? A:-Juvenile idiopathic arthritis **B:-Multiple sclerosis** C:-Retinoblastoma D:-Leukemia Correct Answer:- Option-A Question40:-Double ring sign is seen in A:-ONH hypoplasia B:-Coloboma C:-Papilledema D:-Myopia Correct Answer:- Option-A Question41:-Following are the vascular signs of papilledema except A:-Hyperemia of the disc B:-Flame shaped haemorrhages C:-Cotton wool spots D:-Masking of peripapillary vessels Correct Answer:- Option-D Question42:-Which of the following condition causes light near dissociation except? A:-Myesthenia gravis **B:-Parinaud's syndrome** C:-Adie's syndrome **D:-Neurosyphils** Correct Answer:- Option-A Question43:-Name the organism which can penetrate intact cornea? A:-Listeria **B:-Pseudomonas C:-Epstein-Barr Virus** D:-Salmonella Correct Answer:- Option-A Question44:-Which is the most common primary malignant tumour of orbit in children? A:-Malignant optic nerve glioma **B:-Meningioma** C:-Rhabdomyosarcoma D:-Lymphoma Correct Answer:- Option-C Question45:-Which is the most common visually significant congenital cataract? A:-Blue dot **B:**-Posterior capsular C:-Diffuse in cellular cataract D:-Zonular cataract Correct Answer:- Option-D Question46:-Indications for pars plana vitrectomy in diabetic retinopathy are all except A:-Severe nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy B:-Persistant vitreous hemorrhage **C:-Vitreomacular tractions** D:-Tractional retinal detachment threatening macula Correct Answer:- Option-A Question47:-Which number of amsler grid helps in distinguishing scotoma from metamorphopsia? A:-Chart 2 B:-Chart 3 C:-Chart 4 D:-Chart 6 Correct Answer:- Option-C Question48:-Window defect in FFA is seen in which of the following condition? A:-Full thickness macular hole B:-Central serous retinochoroidopathy

C:-Cystoid macular edema D:-Occult CNVM Correct Answer:- Option-A Question49:-Brush field spots are seen in which systemic condition? A:-Neurofibromatosis B:-Sturge Weber syndrome C:-Down syndrome D:-Marfan syndrome Correct Answer:- Option-C Question 50:-Which structure is targeted in pattern ERG? A:-Ganglion cells **B:-Bipolar cells** C:-Cones D:-Rods Correct Answer:- Option-A Question51:-What is the normal AC/A ratio? A:-3-5 prism diopter B:-7 prism diopter C:-10 prism diopter D:-15 prism diopter Correct Answer:- Option-A Question52:-Monocular elevation deficit syndrome is characterized by A:-Hypertropia **B:-Ipsilateral ptosis** C:-Tight superior rectus D:-All the above Correct Answer:- Option-B Question53:-Which is the most common cause of AIDS related neurophthalmic lesion? A:-Neurosyphilis **B:-Cryptococcal meningitis** C:-CMV encephalitis D:-Herpes zoster encephalitis Correct Answer:- Option-B Question54:-All are features of Weber syndrome except A:-Contralateral hemiparesis **B:-Contralateral sensation loss** C:-Ptosis D:-Restriction of adduction Correct Answer:- Option-B Question55:-Reduplicated cataract is seen in A:-Corneal ulcer **B:-Lowes syndrome** C:-Ophthalmia neonatoram D:-Fabry's disease Correct Answer:- Option-C Question56:-Which bacteria produces ulcus serpens? A:-Pseudomonas B:-Gonococci C:-Nocardia D:-Pneumococci Correct Answer:- Option-D Question57:-Following are causes of heterochromic iris A:-Melanoma iris B:-Fuch' sheterochromiciridocyclitis C:-Siderosis D:-All the above Correct Answer:- Option-D Question58:-Poly chromatic lustre in cataract is seen in A:-Myotonic dystrophy

**B:-Complicated cataract** C:-Galactosemia D:-Diabetes mellitus Correct Answer:- Option-B Question59:-Anisocoria more in light is due to A:-Unilateral optic nerve diseases **B:-Oculomotor nerve palsy** C:-Horner's syndrome D:-All the above Correct Answer:- Option-B Question60:-Christmas tree cataract is seen in A:-Hypoparathiroidism B:-Werner's syndrome C:-Atopic cataract D:-Myotonic dystrophy Correct Answer:- Option-D Question61:-Lander's sign is seen in A:-Multiple sclerosis **B:-Frosted branch angitis** C:-Tuberculosis D:-Sarcoidosis Correct Answer:- Option-D Question62:-The following statements are correct about photorecepters except A:-125 million rods present B:-Cone density increases at oraserrata C:-Rods are densest below the disc D:-Outer segment actively participate in rapid metabolism Correct Answer:- Option-B Question63:-The following are true about cytomegalovirus retinitis in HIV patients except A:-Pizza pie retinopathy is characterized by retinal necrosis B:-25% patients asymptomatic C:-Indolent form occurs in peripheral retina D:-Frosted branch angitis is uncommon Correct Answer:- Option-B Question64:-According to Dahan et al approach what is the power of intraocular lens to be used in a child with axial length of 22 mm? A:-28 D B:-26 D C:-24 D D:-23 D Correct Answer:- Option-D Question65:-Which of the following is correct about vossius ring is A:-Size is that of normal pupil B:-Size is that of miotic pupil C:-Size that of mydriatic pupil D:-Size not related to size of pupil Correct Answer:- Option-B Question66:-Incidence of neovascular of irisin CRAO A:-10% B:-18% C:-26% D:-< 5% Correct Answer:- Option-B Question67:-MC cause for isolated cilioretinal artery obstruction in young person A:-Collagen vascular d/s B:-Congenital heart d/s C:-Valvular heart d/s D:-Stickers's d/s Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question68:-Clinical signs of choroidal melanoma are A:-Dome shaped mass B:-Collar stud tumour C:-Sentinal vessels D:-All the above Correct Answer:- Option-D Question69:-Which systemic diseases are associated with congenital hypertrophy of retinal pigment epithelium? A:-Gardner syndrome **B:-Turcot syndrome** C:-Familial adenomatous polyposi D:-All the above Correct Answer:- Option-D Question70:-Which of the following is included in advanced diabetic eye disease except? A:-Vitreous haemorrhage B:-Macular ishchemia C:-Tractional retinal detachment D:-Neovascular glaucoma Correct Answer:- Option-B Question71:-Siegrist streaks in hypertensive choroidopahy indicates A:-Fibrinoid necrosis B:-Ischemic necrosis C:-Choroidal vasoconstriction D:-None of the above Correct Answer:- Option-A Question72:-Purtscher like retinopathy is seen in which of the following condition? A:-Amniotic fluid embolism **B:-Carotid insufficiency** C:-Retinitis pigmentosa D:-None of the above Correct Answer:- Option-A Question73:-What is the size of softdrusen in age related macular degeneration? A:-63 microns B:-63-125 microns C:-larger than 125 D:-None of the above Correct Answer:-Question Cancelled Question74:-What is the excitation peak for fluorescein? A:-490 nm B:-530 nm C:-420 nm D:-560 nm Correct Answer:- Option-A Question75:-Name one recognition acuity test A:-Dot visual acuity test B:-Bock candy bead test C:-Schwarting metronome test D:-Sjogren's hand test Correct Answer:- Option-D Question76:-Which of the following are features of Refsum's disease? A:-Retinitis pigmentosa B:-Salt and pepper retinal pigmentation C:-Cataract D:-All the above Correct Answer:- Option-D Question77:-Waardenburg syndrome is characterized by A:-Myopia **B:-Hypochromic iris** C:-Cataract D:-Optic atrophy

Correct Answer:- Option-B Question78:-'Pink eye' is a feature of which disease? A:-Farber syndrome B:-Rubella syndrome C:-Albinism D:-None of the above Correct Answer:- Option-C Question79:-Which of the following is the major excitatory neurotransmitter in retina? A:-Dopamine **B:-Serotonin** C:-Glutamate D:-Glycine Correct Answer:- Option-C Question80:-Which of the following organism causes cracked windshield appearance of corneal ulcer? A:-Acanthamoeba B:-Corynbacteria C:-Nocardia D:-Clostridium Correct Answer:- Option-C Question81:-Which of the following is correct about blood supply of optic nerve except? A:-Ophthalmic artery B:-Prelaminar region is supplied by short posterior ciliary artery C:-Orbital part is by pial network from posterior ciliary artery D:-Intracanalicular segment is not in the water shed zone Correct Answer:- Option-D Question82:-Which statement is correct about optic chiasm except? A:-Lies over the body of sphenoid B:-Above diaphragm sellae in fixed chiasma C:-Prefixed chiasma lies above tuberculamsellae D:-70% cases are postfixed Correct Answer:- Option-D Question83:-Push up test is used to measure A:-Near point of accommodation **B:-Subjective retinoscopy** C:-Squint D:-None of the above Correct Answer:- Option-A Question84:-Following is a hydrogel lens material A:-HEMA-VP B:-PMMA C:-Silicone D:-Cellulose acetate butyrate Correct Answer:- Option-A Question85:-Enlarged superior ophthalmic vein is seen in A:-Pappilledema B:-Carotico cavernous fistula C:-Meningioma D:-Exophthalmos Correct Answer:- Option-B Question86:-Which of the following is not a cause for pseudo papilledema? A:-Hypermetropia B:-ONH drusen C:-Myelinated nerve fibres D:-None of the above Correct Answer:- Option-D Question87:-What is Urrets-zavalia syndrome? A:-Mydriatic pupil following implantation of glaucoma drainage device B:-Miotic pupil following deep anterior lamellar keratoplasty in keratoconus C:-Mydriated pupil following penetrating keratoplasty in keratoconus

D:-None of the above Correct Answer:- Option-C Question88:-Which of the following is true about conjunctival melanoma? A:-Metastasis occurs first in parotid or submandibular lymph node B:-Tumour thicker than 1 mm carries greater risk of dissemination C:-1/3 cases develops from primary acquired melanosis D:-None of the above Correct Answer:- Option-A Question89:-Which of the following drug causes whorl like keratopathy except? A:-Amiodarone **B:-Diazepam** C:-Indomethacin D:-Chloroquine Correct Answer:- Option-B Question90:-Which is true about optic nerve glioma except? A:-Seen in the first decade B:-Malignant optic nerve glioma affect adult males C:-75-80% associated with neurofibromatosis D:-Observation is the treatment if good present Correct Answer:- Option-C Question91:-Watzke Allen test helps in diagnosis of which condition A:-AMD B:-Best disease C:-Macular hole D:-Oguchi's disease Correct Answer:- Option-C Question92:-Prentice's formula is used for calculation of A:-Focal length of lens B:-Prismatic effect due to decentration C:-Cardinal data of eye D:-Magnification produced by lens Correct Answer:- Option-B Question93:-Which of the following is a direct gonioscope except? A:-Allen Thorpe gonioprism B:-Huskin Barkan's lens C:-Richardson Shaffer's goniolens D:-Worth goniolens Correct Answer:- Option-A Question94:-What is the first sign of acoustic neuroma? A:-Hearing loss **B:-Decreased corneal sensation** C:-Defective vision D:-Diplopia Correct Answer:- Option-B Question95:-Which of the following shows wagon wheel scar? A:-Congenital toxoplasmosis **B:-Acquired toxoplasmosis** C:-Toxocariasis D:-Onchocerciasis Correct Answer:- Option-A Question96:-Which of the following is true about peripheral ulcerative keratitis? A:-Severe ulceration or thinning B:-No involvement of sclera C:-Contact lens cornea in end stage disease D:-Precede collagen vascular disease Correct Answer:-Question Cancelled Question97:-The different display formats in corneal topographic data include all except A:-Numerical power plot **B:-Quad map** 

C:-Keratometry view D:-Profile view Correct Answer:- Option-B Question98:-Which of the following is a diagnostic indication of contact lens except? A:-Gonioscopy **B:-Electroretinography** C:-Glaucoma D:-Fundus photography Correct Answer:- Option-D Question99:-Which is true about bull's eye lens? A:-Refractive multifocal lens **B:-Diffractive lens** C:-Accommodative lens D:-None of the above Correct Answer:- Option-A Question100:-Refractive lenticule extraction (RELEX) is a A:-Type of refractive surgery B:-Using femtosecond laser C:-In SMILE extraction of refractive lenticule is done D:-All the above Correct Answer:- Option-D